## Exercise 4.24

This exercise examines the accuracy of various branch predictors for the following repeating pattern (e.g., in a loop) of branch outcomes:

## Branch Outcomes

## a. T, T, NT, T

b. T, T, T, NT, NT
4.24.1 [5] $<4.8>$ What is the accuracy of always-taken and always-not-taken predictors for this sequence of branch outcomes?
4.24.2 $[5]<4.8>$ What is the accuracy of the two-bit predictor for the first 4 branches in this pattern, assuming that the predictor starts off in the bottom left state from Figure 4.63 (predict not taken)?

4.24.3 [10] $<\mathbf{4 . 8}>$ What is the accuracy of the two-bit predictor if this pattern is repeated forever?

