

**Practice Homework for the Final**  
**Introduction to Information Security (266-642) [Spring 2008]**  
**Due Date: None**

In the homework, “the Stallings book” refers to [Sta06] and “the Handbook” refers to [MOV97] (I have linked the Handbook to the class homepage. You can download it for free.) Unless otherwise stated each part of a question has equal weight.

**Question 1 (X.509):**

**Part A:** Problem 14.3 from the Stallings book.

**Part B:** Consider the CAs arranged in a hierarchy as shown in Figure 1. Show the various certificates used to “navigate” the hierarchy. Demonstrate the chain that “validates” the public key of Alice to Bob and vice-versa.

**Question 2**

**Part A:** How do SYN-cookies protect a server from flooding attacks?

**Part B:** In a distributed-reflected denial-of-service attack, whose address is sent as the Source-IP of the SYN? Whose address is sent as the Source-IP of the SYN/ACK? Explain your answer. Use the following terminology:

M (Malicious Flood Generator)

R (Reflection Server (Innocent Bystander))

V (Victim of the Attack)

**Question 3 (Authentication Protocols):**

Problem 15.4 from the Stallings book.

**Question 4 (SSL):**

**Part A:** Problem 16.1 from the Stallings book.

**Part B:** Problem 16.2 from the Stallings book.

## References

- [MOV97] A.J. Menezes, P.C. Van Oorschot, and S.A. Vanstone. *Handbook of Applied Cryptography*. CRC press, 1997.
- [Sta06] William Stallings. *Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice*. Prentice Hall, 2006.

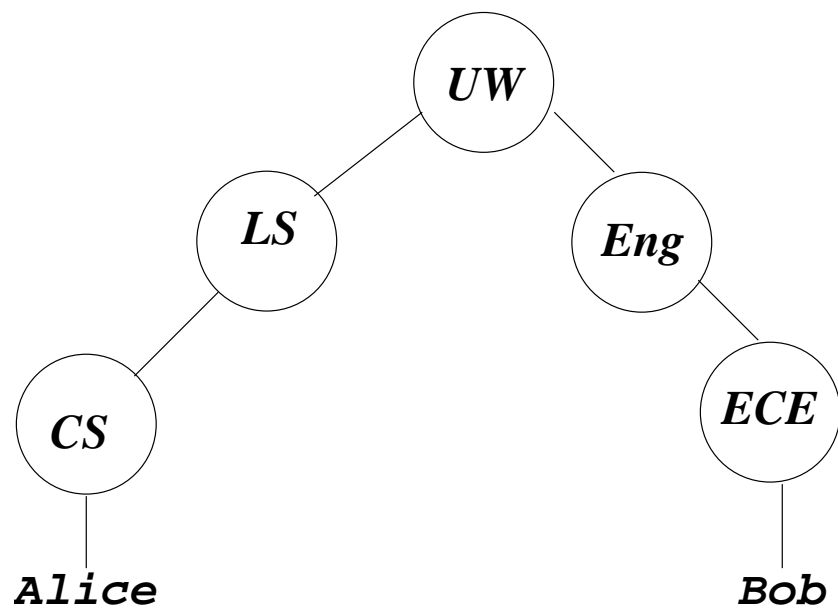


Figure 1: Hierarchy of certificate authorities.