

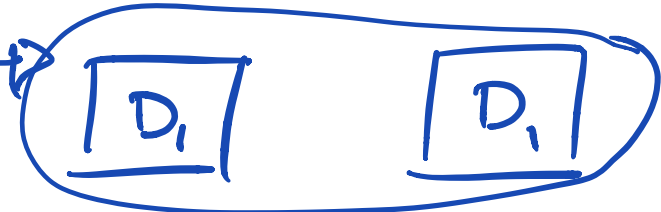
# Bayou + weaker Consistency

"Strong"

Distribution  
Replication

reliability

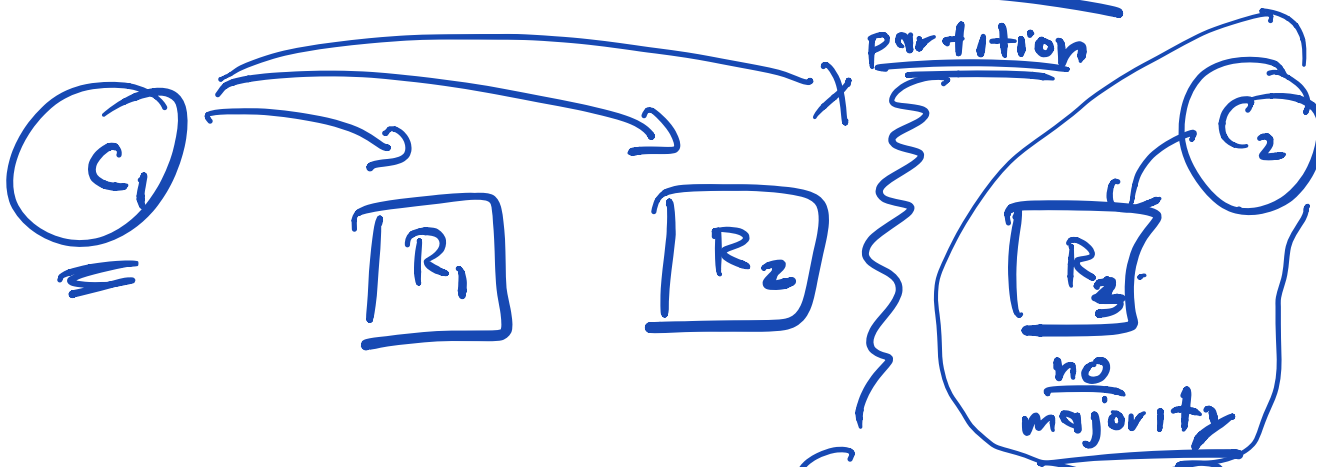
(but pert. too)  
"Data" perspective



no longer true → "one copy" reads writes

prime reason: weaker models?

(performance, availability)



one approach: (quorum-based)

=> CAP theorem  
truisms

"pick two"

Consistency

Availability - Partitions

Bayou: early, important

=> What is Ev./w. c.?

=> When can it be

=> <sup>could</sup> weaken durability

=> [resolution of conflicts]

=> often

directory

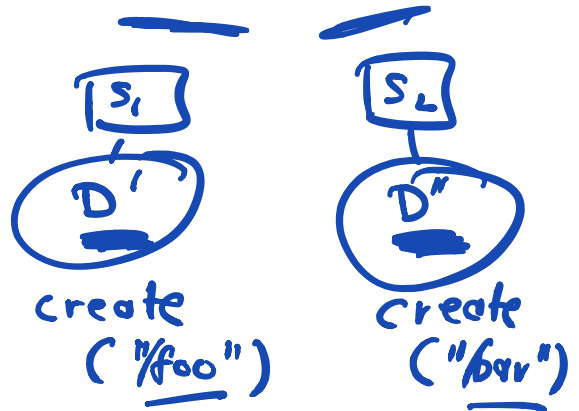
mailbox

-> automatic

-> left to application

painful?  
how?

weaker consistency systems:  
 => Google Drive  
 => Dropbox → avail. matters  
 general: hard  
conflict:



Conflict resolution:

=> version vectors

=> ~ vector clocks

file/object versions

$[1, 0]$  →  $[0, 0]$

$[2, 3] \leftarrow \rightarrow [3, 2]$

=> Bayou approach

dep. checks, merge proc.



granularity affects:

=> what conflicts are detected

=> amount of resolution

Dep Check: (app-specific constraint)

nice vs. "traditional" optimistic?

Specific ←

(generic)

DB => exact state

Merge Procedure:

how hard is it to write this code?

(replication: make this harder)

=> order how?

(determinism;) )

↓ how could this

go wrong!  
=> mem alloc: must succeed  
fall in some way

=> versions

=> convergence: order  
could use time (from all nodes)  
=> commit  
why not? must see/comm.  
w/ all machines  
=> primary: per dataset

"anti-entropy": randomized  
updates  
prop.