

Input: *examples, attributes, parent_examples*
Output: a tree

```

/* DECISION-TREE-LEARNING(examples, attributes,
    parent_examples)                                     */
1 if examples is empty then return
2   PLURALITY-VALUE(parent_examples)
3 else if all examples have the same classification then return
4   the classification
5 else if attributes is empty then return
6   PLURALITY-VALUE(examples)
7 else
8    $A \leftarrow \operatorname{argmax}_{a \in \text{attributes}} \text{IMPORTANCE}(a, \text{examples})$ 
9   tree  $\leftarrow$  a new decision tree with root test A
10  for each value  $v_k$  of A do
11    exs  $\leftarrow \{e : e \in \text{examples} \text{ and } e.A = v_k\}$ 
12    subtree  $\leftarrow$  DECISION-TREE-LEARNING(exs, attributes - A,
        examples)
13    add a branch to tree with label (A =  $v_k$ ) and subtree subtree
14  return tree

```

Algorithm 1: The decision-tree learning algorithm